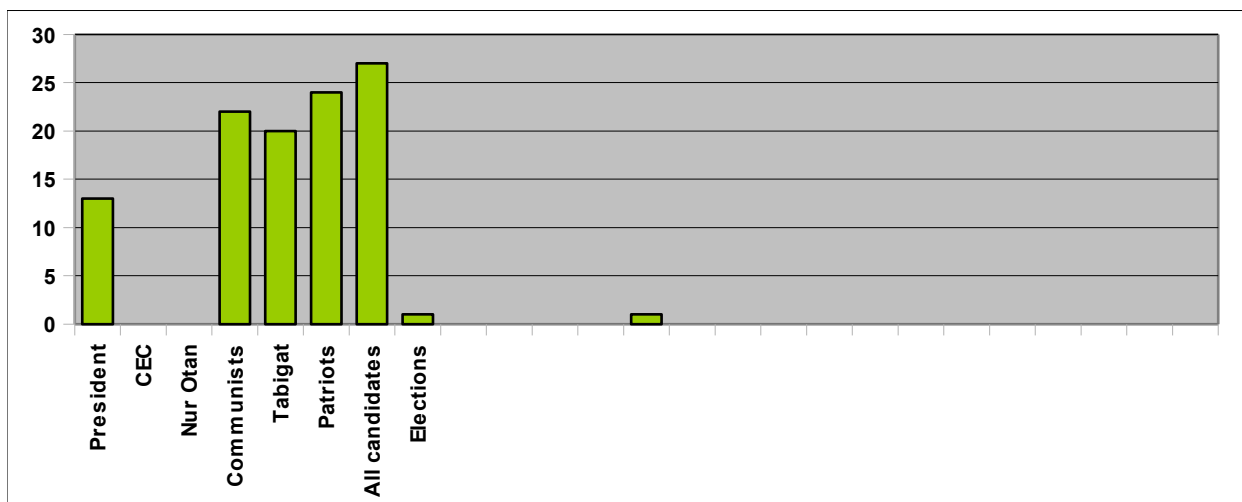
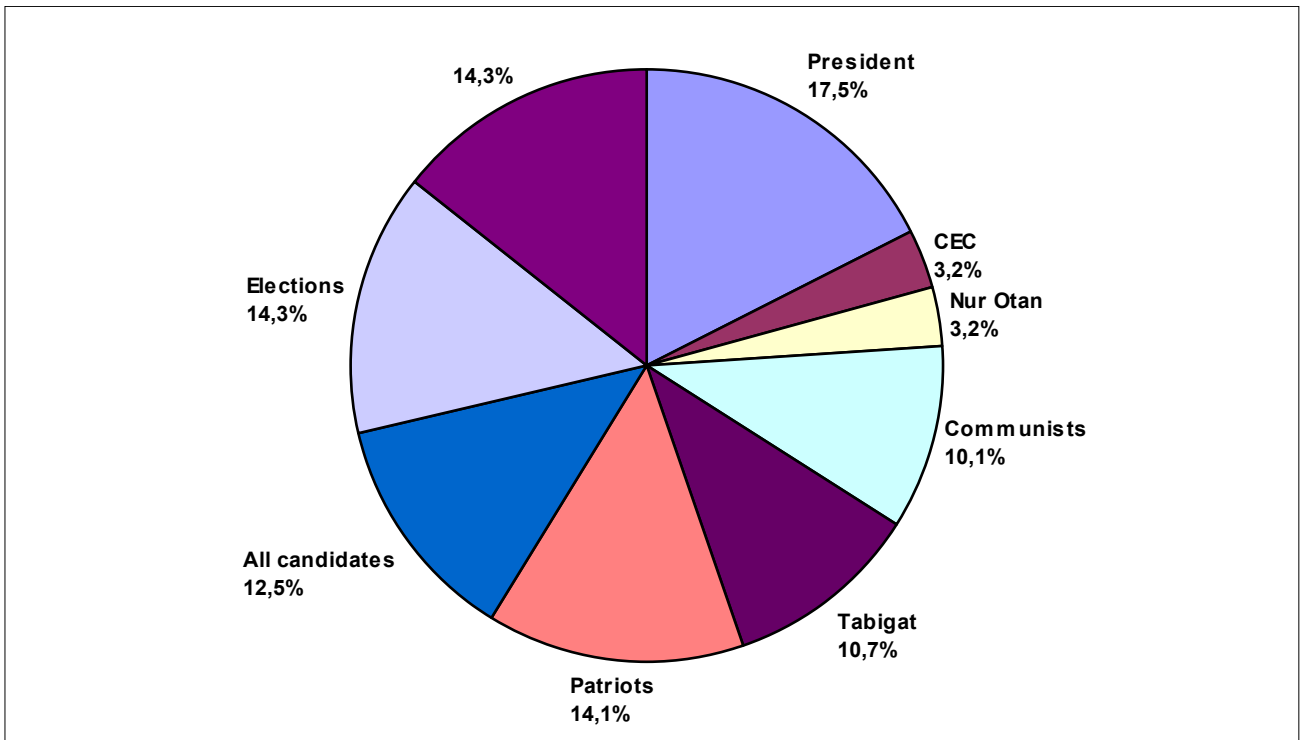
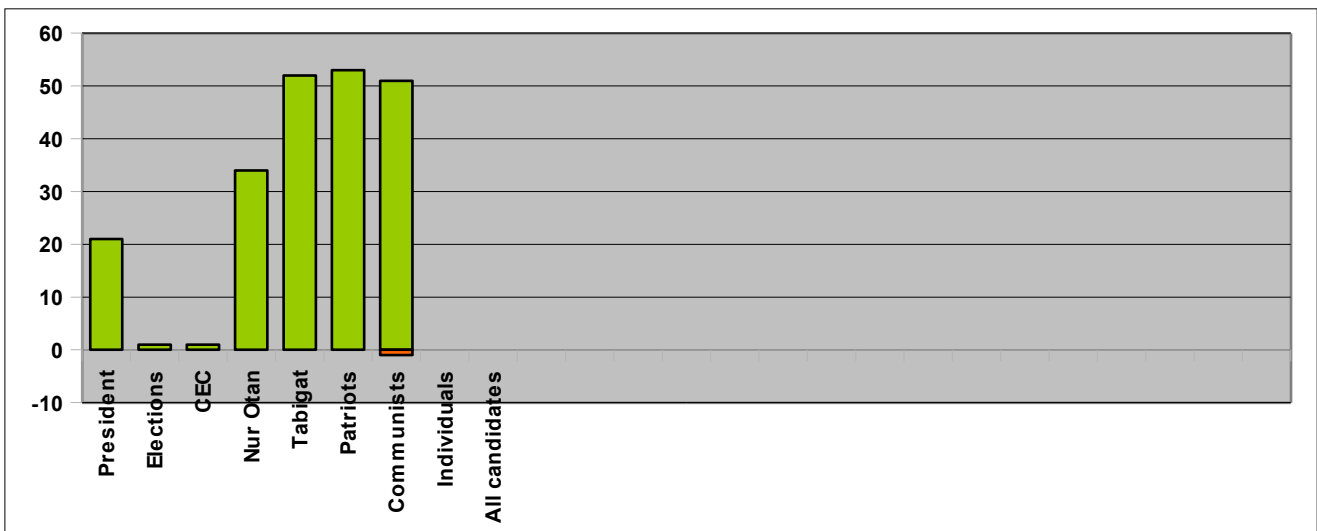
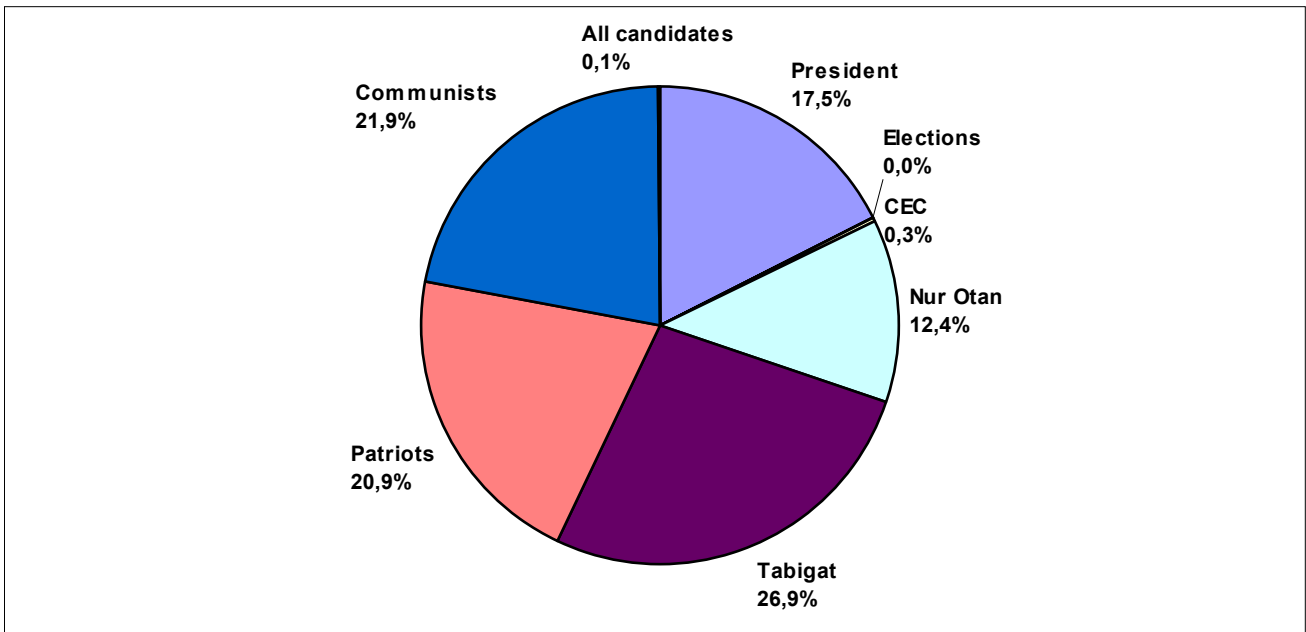


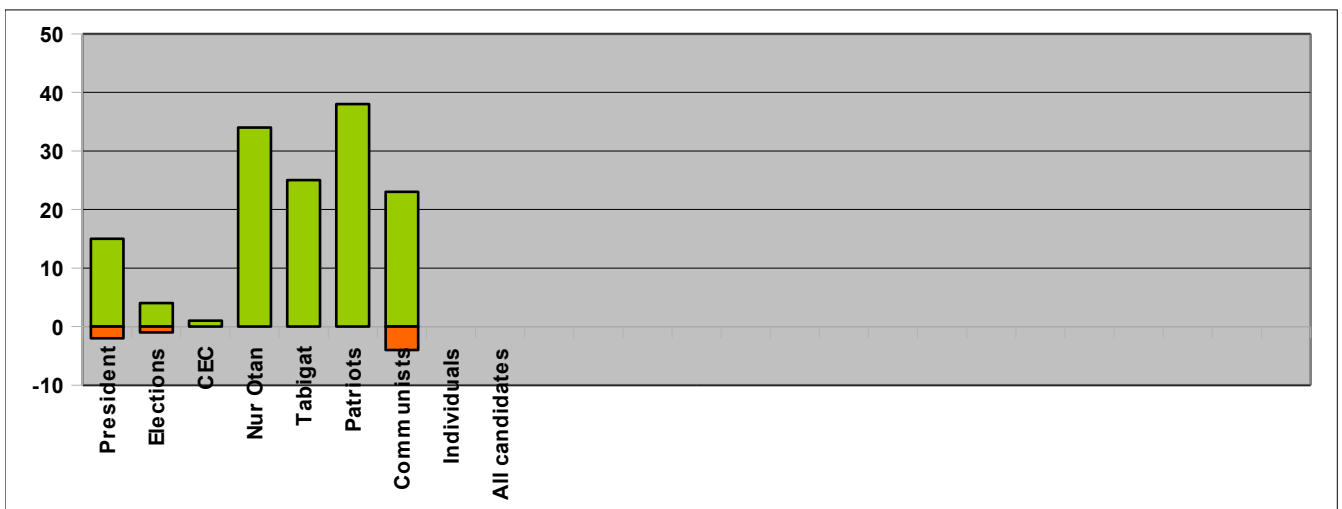
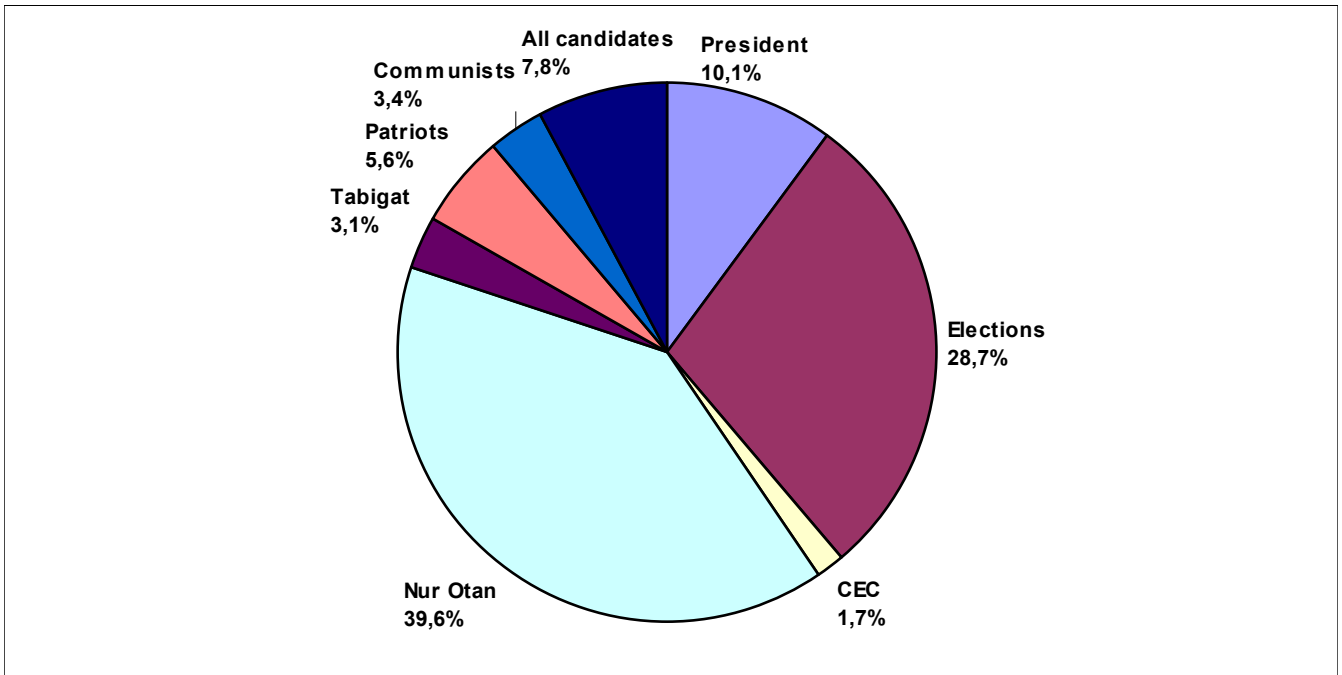
# Kazakhstan/Казахстан



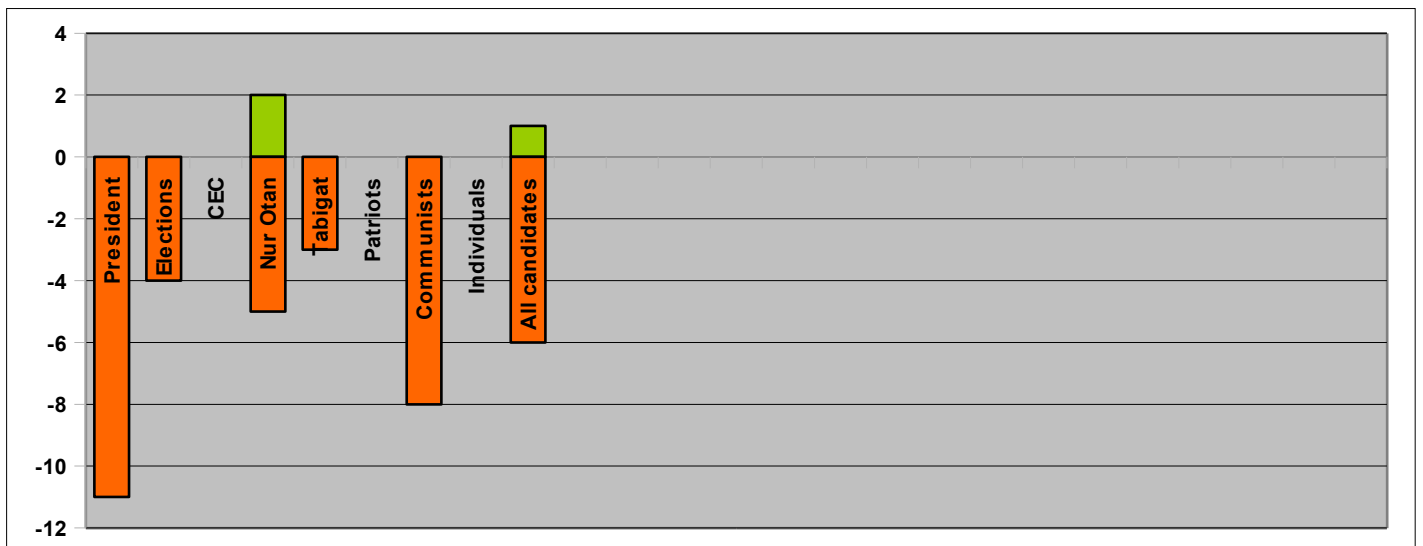
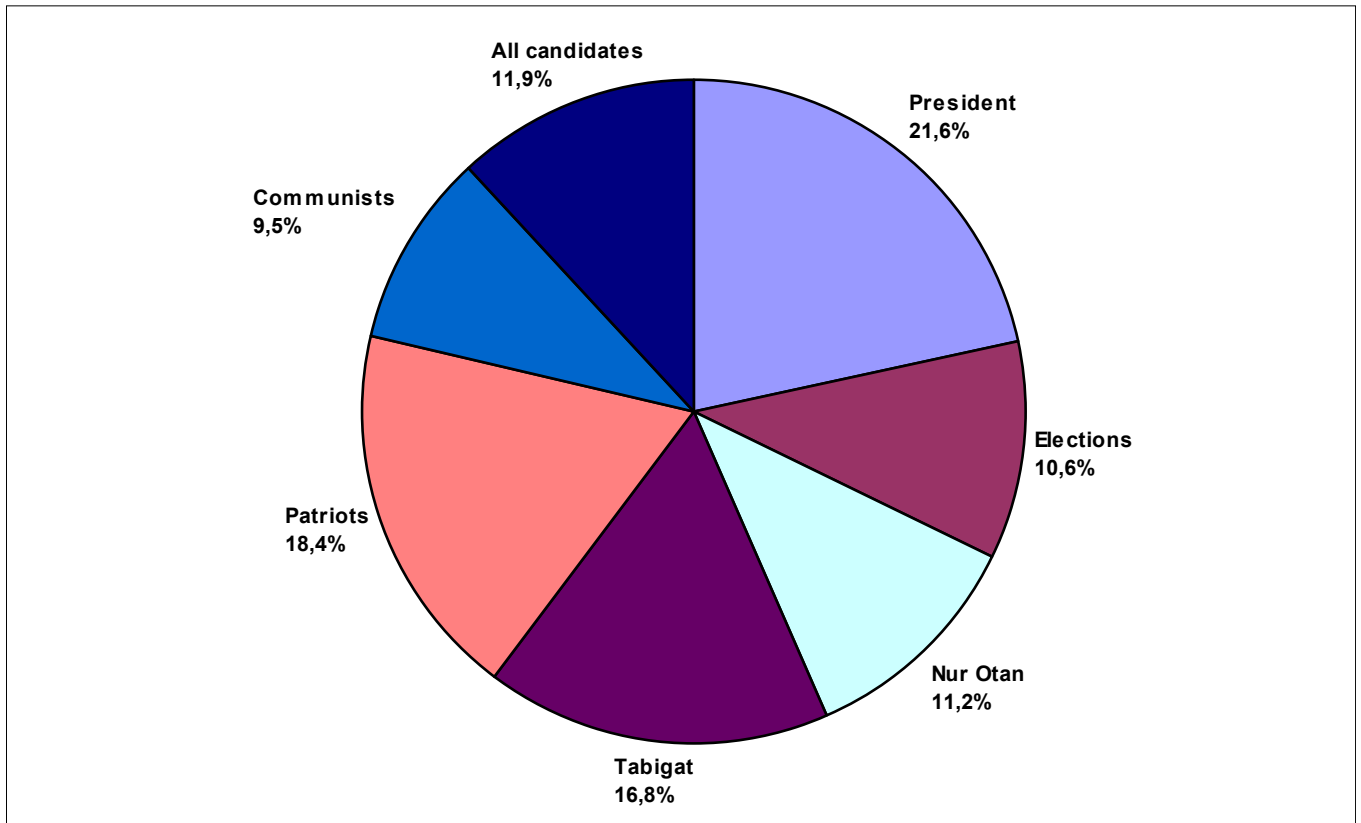
# Khabar /Хабар



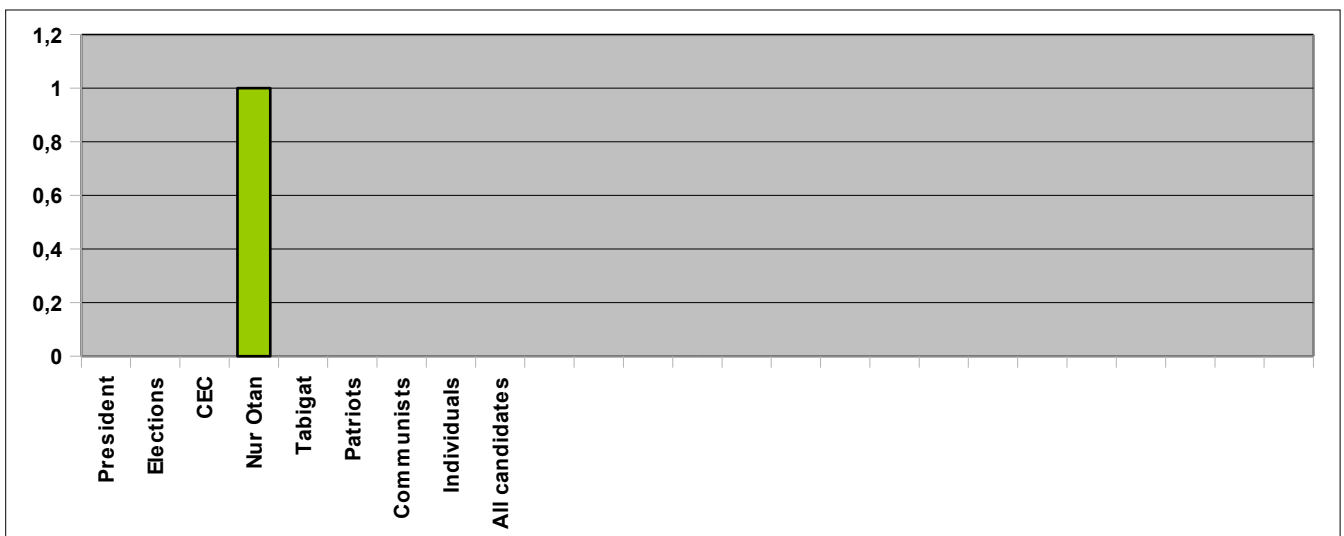
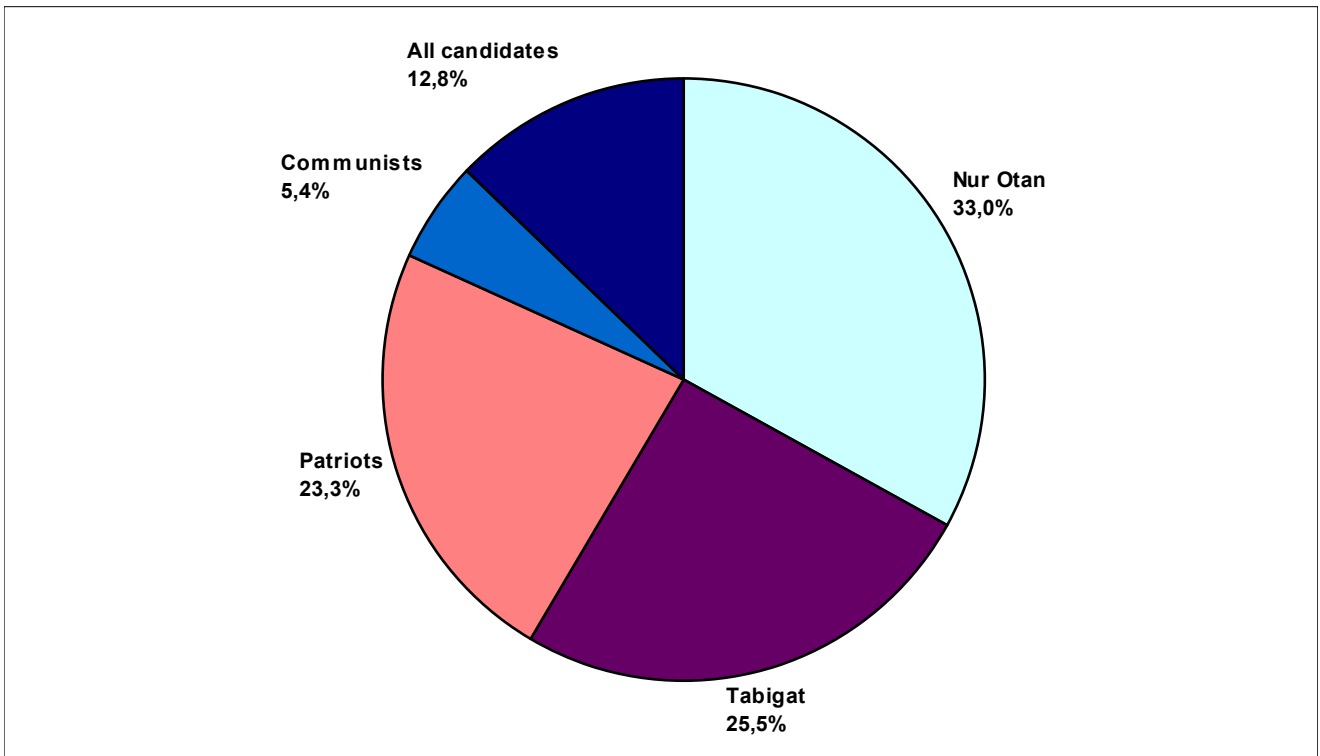
# Astana/Астана



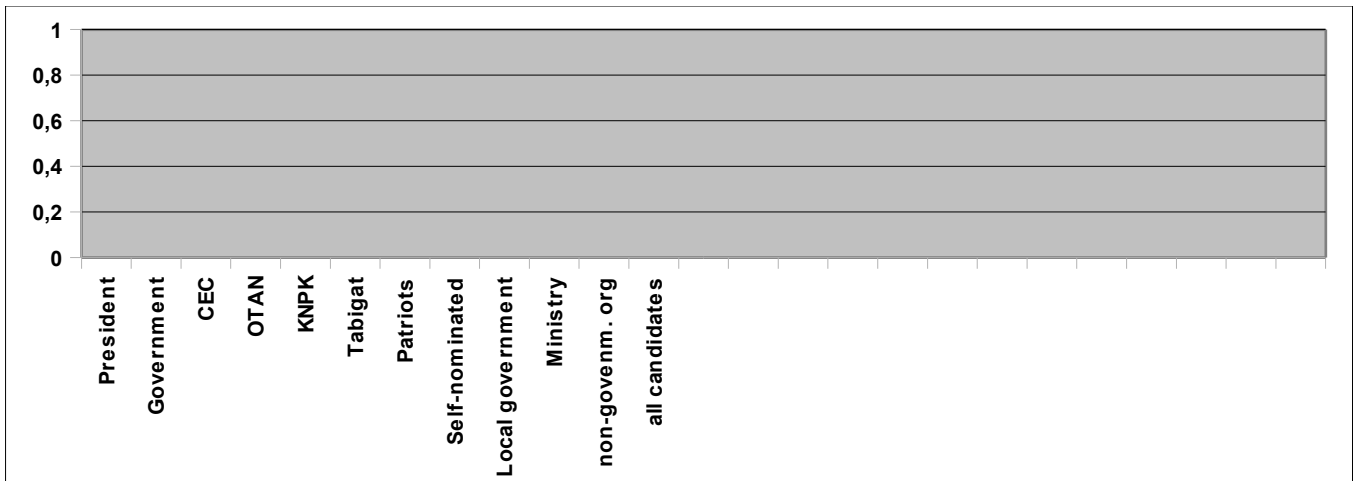
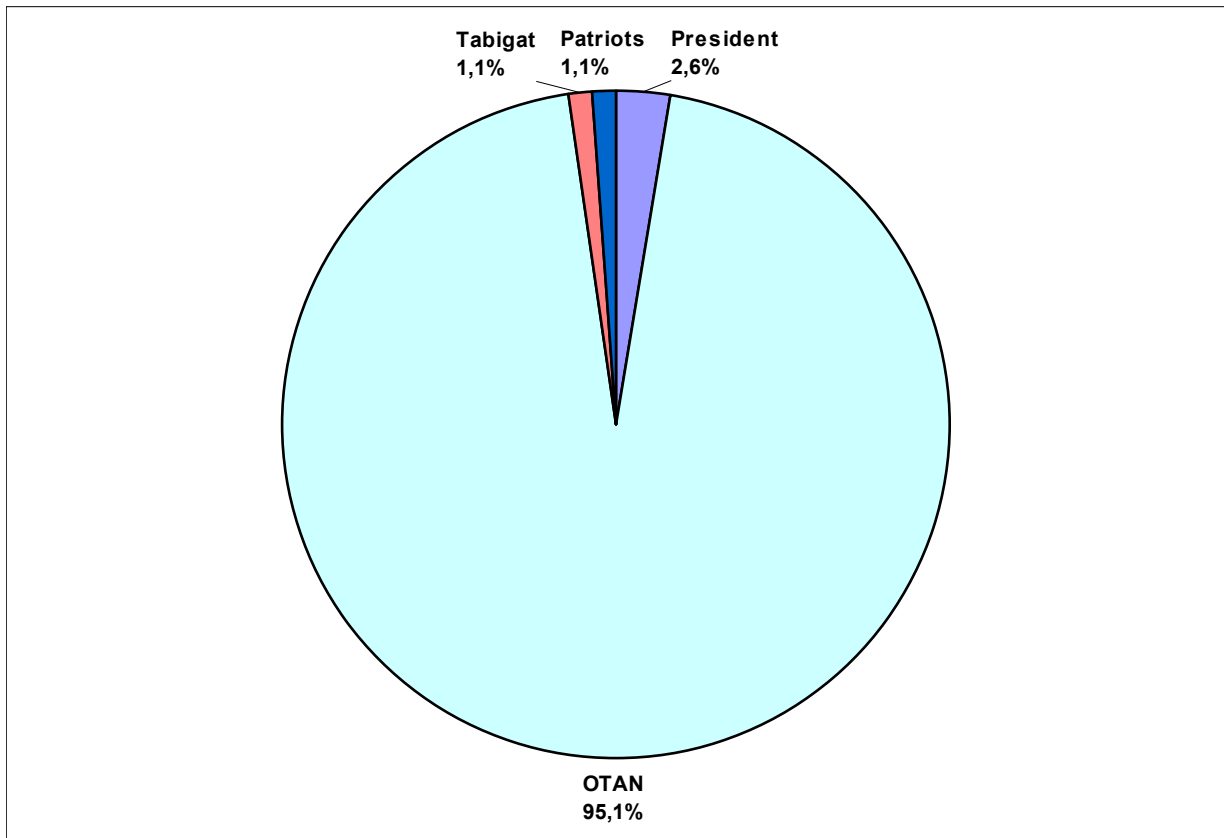
# 31 Channel/31 канал



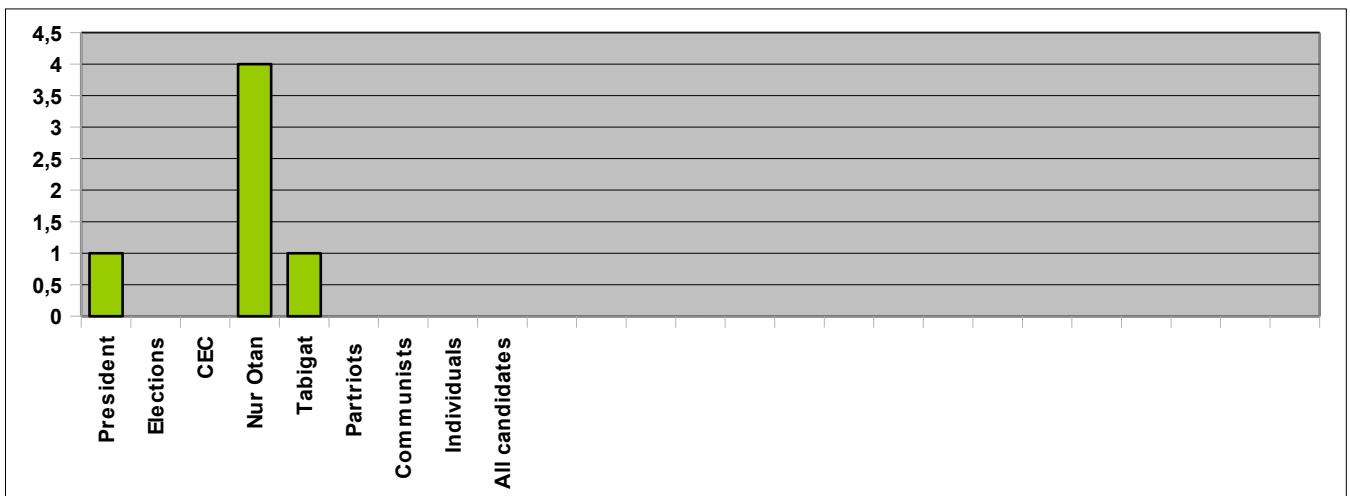
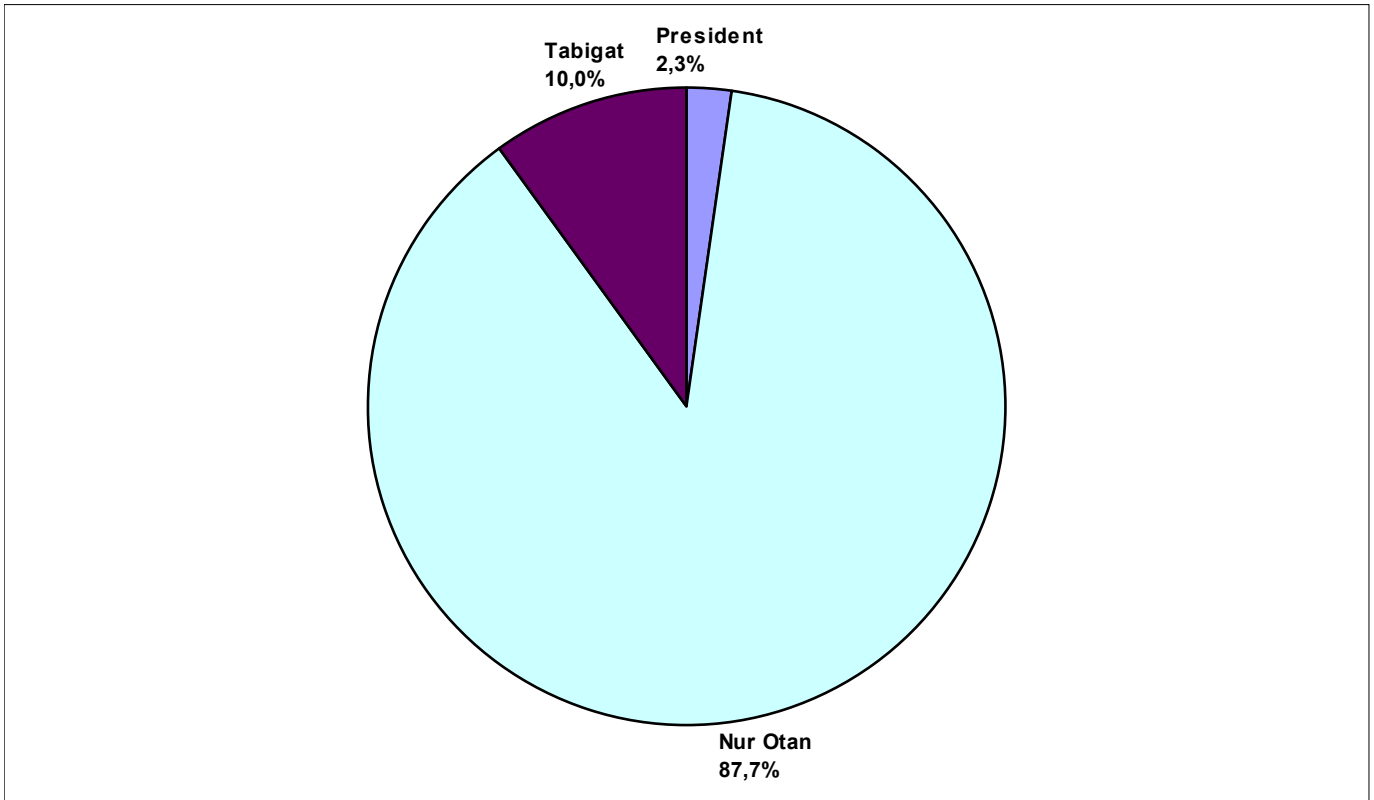
7 Channel/7 канал



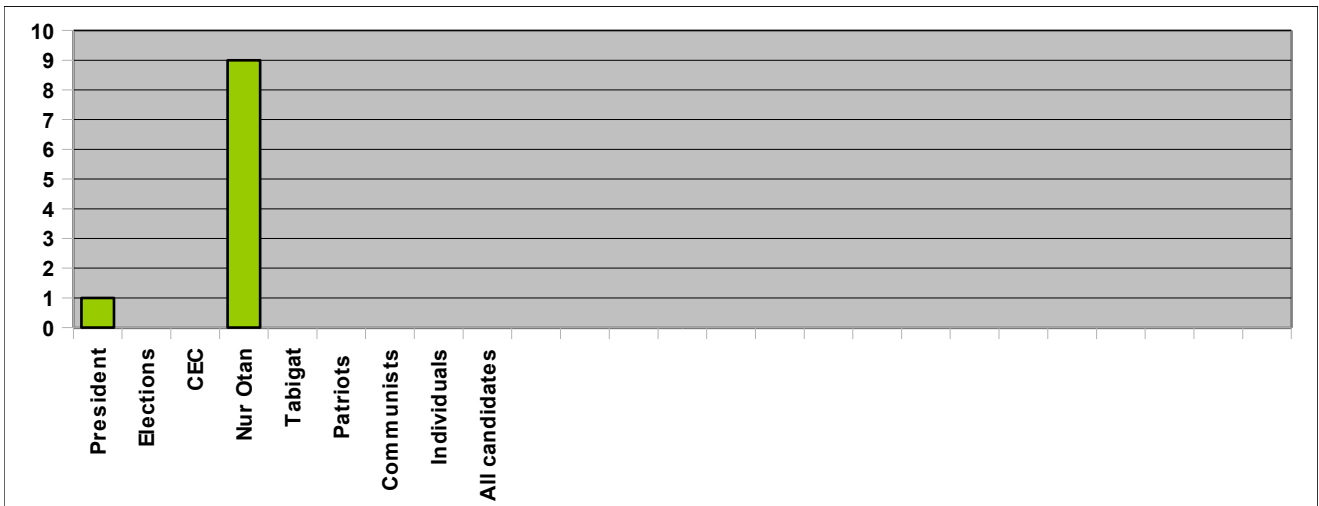
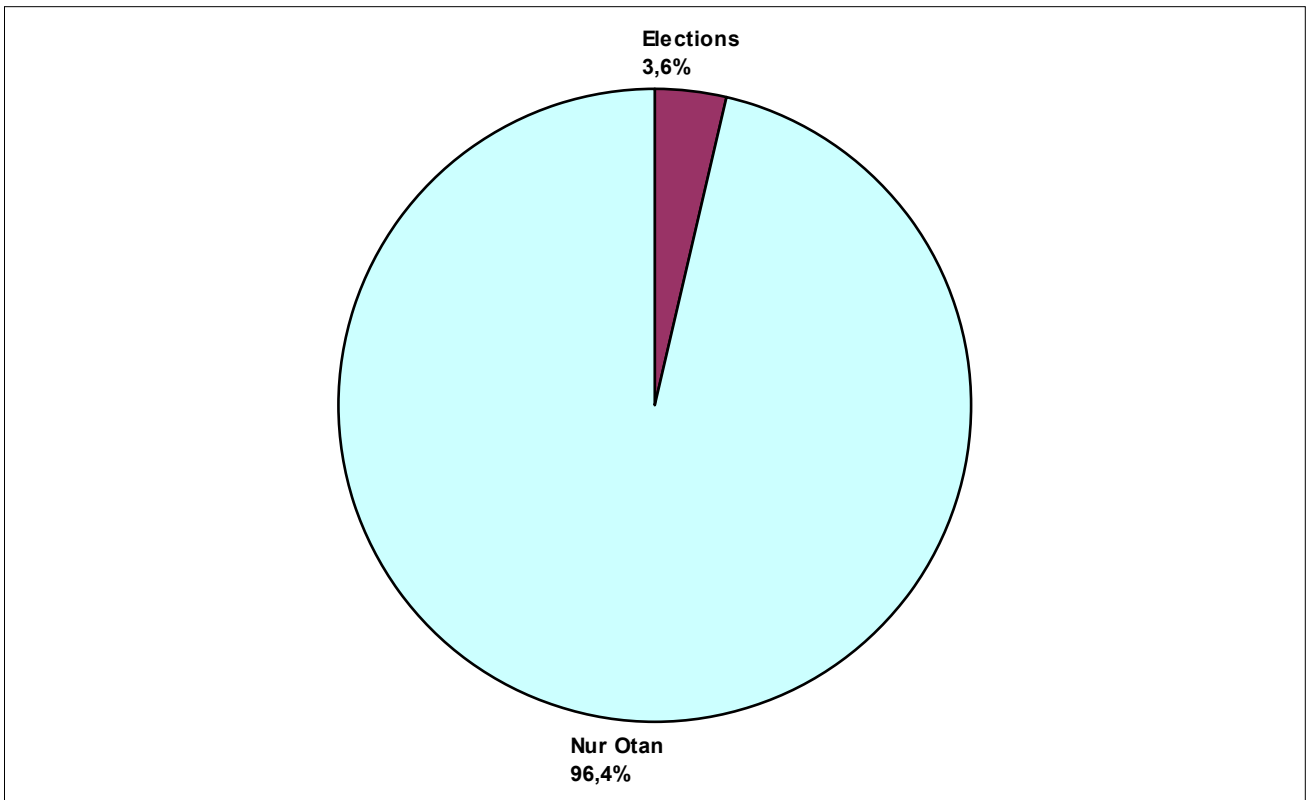
# Otrar/Otrpap



# Kazakhstan-Shimkent/Казахстан-ШЫМКЕНТ



# Kazakhstan-Aktobe/Казахстан-Актобе





**Рика /Рика**

